Table of Contents

1	International relations and international security	5
1.1	International relations – how do states interact?	5
1.2	States in international relations	6
1.3	How do non-state actors influence international relations?	9
1.4	National, international and human security	12
2	Threats to international security	14
2.1	Terrorism and foreign fighters	14
2.2	Faces of terrorism	17
2.3	The Islamic State (IS)	20
2.4	Fragile states	22
2.5	Avoiding the unthinkable – controlling proliferation of nuclear weapons	26
2.6	Crisis in the Ukraine – a threat to international security?	29
2.6.1	Development of the Ukraine crisis	29
2.6.2	The annexation of Crimea	32
2.6.3	Ukraine – Russia's hybrid war or a proxy war of the West?	36
2.6.4	Ukraine – a chance for peace?	40
•		
3	International organisations and their relevance for international security	42
3.1	The United Nations	
3.1.1	Goals and organs	
3.1.2	The institutional system of the UN	
3.1.3	Peacekeeping and its forms	
3.1.4	Peacekeeping – a mixed record?	48
3.1.5	Humanitarian intervention in Syria?	50
3.2	NATO – no future for an old alliance?	
3.2.1	Tasks and structure of NATO	
3.2.2	NATO operations and missions	58
3.2.3	NATO's relationship to Russia	59
3.3	German involvement and the Bundeswehr	63
Vooob	nula me	60
vocan	pulary	68
Usefu	l phrases for discussion	70
Links	directory	71
	a anadita	
Dictiv	ro gradita	72